

Diaphragmatic Breathing

Deep or diaphragmatic breathing can be done almost anywhere. Recommended places and moments include driving in congested traffic, running late for an appointment, during a meeting, engaging in other stress provoking situations, before a power nap or a restful night of sleep and any time you have 5 or 10 minutes to calm. It sends the message to your body and brain that functions can now slow down. Deep breathing can take you out of the “Alarm” or “Reacting” stage of stress into a more restful or calm state.

To Begin (if possible, but not necessary):

- Make sure you are in a quiet space with minimal interruptions (relaxing music may help)
- Place both feet on the ground if seated in a chair or lay on the floor with feet up on a chair (feet can also be out in front of you)
- Close your eyes
- Place one hand on your heart center; place the other hand below or on your belly button
 - By placing your hands in this manner, it allows you to note whether you are taking short, chest breaths (upper hand rises) or if you are breathing deeply (lower hand on belly button moves out slightly as lower lungs fill and diaphragm moves downward)
- Sit with stillness for a few moments before trying to do anything
- Notice your breathing
- Notice your feet on the floor
- Notice your heart beating
- Take your first deep breath in through your nose, relaxing your abdomen to allow the breath to go deep into the lungs
- Exhale completely and slowly through your nose
- Inhale to the count of three
- Exhale to the count of three

Do this several times to set a slow, smooth rhythm. This brings your mind into a focused place. Once you have a rhythm, relax into each exhale. Let go of muscle tension in one part of your body while exhaling, then move through the body: your forehead, jaw, shoulders and back. After 5 to 10 minutes of diaphragmatic breathing, gently wiggle your toes and fingers. Be aware of the space you are in. Open your eyes if they were closed. Stretch and slowly move forward with your day in this relaxed, refreshed state.

To learn more, visit the [Relaxation Website](https://www.med.navy.mil/Navy-marine-Corps-Public-Health-Center/Population-Health/Health-Promotion-and-Wellness-/Relax-Relax/): <https://www.med.navy.mil/Navy-marine-Corps-Public-Health-Center/Population-Health/Health-Promotion-and-Wellness-/Relax-Relax/>