## The G4G Guide



Tips to build a healthy plate	Eat Often	Eat Occasionally (Select portions carefully)	Eat Rarely
Vegetables • Eat 3–4 cups non-starchy vegetables a day. • Starchy vegetables such as potatoes and corn are in the Grains/Starches group.	(Almost anytime)  Fresh or frozen vegetables Canned vegetables rinsed to remove salt (green beans, beets) No-added-salt canned vegetables (tomato) Leafy green salads with dark greens (spinach, spring mix) and vegetable toppings	Fresh or frozen vegetables with light sauces Canned vegetables	(Once in a while)  Fried or tempura vegetables Vegetables with high-fat sauces (Alfredo) Creamed vegetables Some salads; see salad dressings and toppings under Fats/Oils
Fruits • Eat 2–2.5 cups of fruit a day. • Eat your fruit, don't drink it.	Fresh fruit Frozen fruits (all types) with no added sugar/syrup Fruit canned in water or fruit juice Dried fruit (un-sulfured with no added sugar)	Frozen fruit with added sugar/syrups Canned fruit in light syrup Dried fruit (sulfured) 100% fruit juice Some fruit desserts	Dried fruit with coatings (yogurt, choco- late, others) Dried fruit with added sugar (Craisins) Canned fruit in heavy syrup Some fruit desserts
Grains/Starches • Choose 100% whole grain for at least half of all grain servings.	Brown rice, bulgur, quinoa, barley Oatmeal Baked potato/sweet potato with skin Baked sweet-potato "fries" Whole-grain pasta Cereal with less than 10g sugar and at least 3g fiber Whole-grain breads, bagels, rolls, Eng- lish muffins with 3g or more fiber	White rice, couscous, pasta Cereals with more than 10g sugar Sweetened oatmeal/oatmeal packets Grits, polenta Baked French fries Mashed potatoes (no butter or cream) White breads, bagels, rolls, cornbread	Biscuits, croissants, full-fat muffins Doughnuts, Danishes, pastries, sweetened breads Processed cereals with sugar Fried rice Pasta with cream sauce French fries (fried in oil) Mashed potatoes (butter and/or whole milk/cream), potato casseroles Grits with added fat
Protein  Vary your protein choices. Include seafood/fish twice a week.  Include beans for protein and fiber.	Egg whites/egg substitutes Fish and shellfish (baked, broiled, grilled) Most fish canned in water (except tuna) Chicken/turkey (without skin) Ground poultry (90% lean) Beans/lentils Tofu or edamame Vegetable or bean burgers/patties (black-bean burgers)	Whole eggs Tuna canned in water Chicken/turkey with skin Pork, ham, Canadian bacon Deli meats Chicken/turkey sausage Beans/lentils with added sugar, fat, ham, bacon Soy patties, links, burgers	Fried meat/poultry/fish/seafood Fried eggs prepared with fat/oil Ground beef, fatty (marbled) cuts of red meat, beef ribs, and corned beef Pork sausage or bacon Hot dogs, kielbasa, bratwurst High-fat deli meats (salami, bologna) Refried (with lard) beans
Fats/Oils • Choose healthy fats and oils.	Oils – olive, canola, safflower, sunflower, sesame, grapeseed Salad dressings made with these oils Nuts and seeds, unsalted Natural nut butters (peanut butter, almond, hazelnut, soynut)	Oils – vegetable, soy, corn, peanut Salad dressings made with these oils Mayonnaise made with these oils Gravy (made with water or low-fat milk) Margarine spreads with no trans fats Peanut butter with added oils/fats	Oils – coconut, palm, palm kernel Shortening and lard Gravy (made with fat drippings) Most margarines Full-fat creamy salad dressings Cream (half-and-half, whipped, others) Non-dairy creamer (liquid or powdered)
Beverages • Choose water instead of sugary beverages.	Water (plain or carbonated) Flavored seltzers/waters with no artificial sweetener Decaf tea and decaf coffee, plain Herbal tea Low-sodium, 100% vegetable juice Non-fat/skim/1% milk	Sports drinks 100% fruit juice 2% (low-fat) milk Tea and coffee, plain or no more than 2 tsp sugar and 1 tbsp cream Artificially sweetened beverages of any kind (diet sodas, diet teas, many flavored waters)	Coffee and tea with more than 2 tbsp cream and/or 4 tsp sugar Sweetened beverages of any kind (so- das, sweet teas, fruit punches) Whole milk
Dairy • Compare sugar contents of yogurt.	Milk (non-fat, skim, 1%) Milk alternatives (soy, almond, rice with calcium and vitamin D added) Yogurt (non-fat, skim, 1%) Low-fat cottage cheese	Chocolate milk (strawberry or other flavors) Milk (2% fat) Yogurt (2% fat) Cheese (reduced-fat, low-fat)	Whole milk, cream, half-and-half Plain yogurt (about 3% fat) Cottage cheese (about 3% fat) Most cheeses Cream cheese, sour cream
• Choose fruit for dessert. • Choose nuts, dairy, fruit, vegetables, and whole foods for snacks.	Fruit Yogurt-and-fresh-fruit parfait Frozen 100% fruit-juice bars Milk (non-fat, skim, 1%) Other foods from the Green list	Fruit desserts (made with minimal added fats and sugar) Low-fat puddings Frozen yogurt and ice milk Popcorn, pretzels, baked chips	High-sugar frozen ice pops Fruit pies, cobblers Cakes, cookies, most pastries Ice cream, gelato Pudding Fried chips, buttered popcorn